

Table of Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements	i
Introduction	1
Part I Report: Surveying Trends of Nuclear Disarmament, Non-Proliferation and Nuclear Security in 2017	5
Chapter 1. Nuclear Disarmament	7
(1) Status of Nuclear Forces (estimates)	7
(2) Commitment to Achieving a World without Nuclear Weapons	10
A) Approaches toward a world without nuclear weapons	
B) Voting behavior on UNGA resolutions on nuclear disarmament proposals by Japan, NAC and NAM	
C) Humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons	
(3) Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW)	14
[Column 1] Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and Future of Nuclear Disarmament	20
— <i>Dr. Mahmoud Karem, Former Ambassador of Egypt to Japan</i>	
[Column 2] A Personal Evaluation of the Treaty Prohibiting Nuclear Weapons (TPNW), and Possible Pathways to Move Nuclear Disarmament Forward Following the Adoption of the TPNW	21
— <i>Mr. Tim Caughley, Senior Fellow, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR)</i>	
[Column 3] The Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and the Future of Nuclear Disarmament	23
— <i>Mr. Yasuyoshi Komizo, Chairperson, Hiroshima Peace Culture Foundation</i>	
[Column 4] The TPNW and the Future of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Regime	25
— <i>Dr. Masahiko Asada, Professor, Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University</i>	
[Column 5] Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and the Future of Nuclear Disarmament	26
— <i>Mr. Anton Khlopkov, Director, Center for Energy and Security Studies (CENESS)</i>	
(4) Reduction of Nuclear Weapons	28
A) Reduction of nuclear weapons	
B) A concrete plan for further reduction of nuclear weapons	
C) Trends on strengthening/modernizing nuclear weapons capabilities	
(5) Diminishing the Role and Significance of Nuclear Weapons in National Security Strategies and Policies	42
A) The current status of the roles and significance of nuclear weapons	
B) Commitment to “sole purpose,” no first use, and related doctrines	
C) Negative security assurances	
D) Signing and ratifying the protocols of the treaties on nuclear-weapon-free zones	
E) Relying on extended nuclear deterrence	

(6) De-alerting or Measures for Maximizing Decision Time to Authorize the Use of Nuclear Weapons	48
(7) CTBT	49
A) Signing and ratifying the CTBT	
B) Moratoria on nuclear test explosions pending CTBT's entry into force	
C) Cooperation with the CTBTO Preparatory Commission	
D) Contribution to the development of the CTBT verification systems	
E) Nuclear testing	
(8) FMCT	52
A) Efforts toward commencing negotiations on an FMCT	
B) Moratoria on production of fissile material for nuclear weapons	
(9) Transparency in Nuclear Forces, Fissile Material for Nuclear Weapons, and Nuclear Strategy/Doctrine	54
(10) Verifications of Nuclear Weapons Reductions	57
(11) Irreversibility	58
A) Implementing or planning dismantlement of nuclear warheads and their delivery vehicles	
B) Decommissioning/conversion of nuclear weapons-related facilities	
C) Measures for fissile material declared excess for military purposes, such as disposition or conversion to peaceful purposes	
(12) Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Education and Cooperation with Civil Society	60
(13) Hiroshima Peace Memorial Ceremony	61
[Column 6] The NPT Regime: Towards the 2020 NPT Review Conference	63
—Dr. Tytti Erästö, Researcher, Disarmament, Arms Control and Non-proliferation Programme, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)	
—Dr. Sibylle Bauer, Director of Studies, Armament and Disarmament, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)	
Chapter 2. Nuclear Non-Proliferation	65
(1) Acceptance and Compliance with Nuclear Non-Proliferation Obligations	65
A) Accession to the NPT	
B) Compliance with Articles I and II of the NPT and the UNSC resolutions on non-proliferation	
C) Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zones	
[Column 7] Regional Security and Nuclear Weapons-Free Zones	71
—Dr. John H. King, Research Fellow, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR)	
(2) IAEA Safeguards Applied to the NPT NNWS	74
A) Conclusion of IAEA Safeguards Agreements	
B) Compliance with IAEA Safeguards Agreements	
(3) IAEA Safeguards Applied to NWS and Non-Parties to the NPT	77
(4) Cooperation with the IAEA	79
(5) Implementing Appropriate Export Controls on Nuclear-Related Items and Technologies	80

A) Establishment and implementation of the national control systems	
B) Requiring the conclusion of the Additional Protocol for nuclear export	
C) Implementation of the UNSCRs concerning North Korean and Iranian nuclear issues	
D) Participation in the PSI	
E) Civil nuclear cooperation with non-parties to the NPT	
(6) Transparency in the Peaceful Use of Nuclear Energy	88
A) Efforts for transparency	
B) Multilateral approaches to the fuel cycle	
Chapter 3. Nuclear Security	90
(1) Physical Protection of Nuclear Materials and Facilities	96
(2) Status of Accession to Nuclear Security and Safety-Related Conventions, Participation in Nuclear Security-Related Initiatives, and Application to Domestic Systems	103
A) Accession status to nuclear security-related conventions	
B) INFCIRC/225/Rev.5	
(3) Efforts to Maintain and Improve the Highest Level of Nuclear Security	111
A) Minimization of HEU and plutonium stockpile in civilian use	
B) Prevention of illicit trafficking	
C) Acceptance of international nuclear security review missions	
D) Technology development – nuclear forensics	
E) Capacity building and support activities	
F) IAEA Nuclear Security Plan and Nuclear Security Fund	
G) Participation in international efforts	
Part II Evaluation: Country-by-Country Analysis	127
Introduction—Evaluation Points and Criteria	129
Chapter 1. Area Summary	136
(1) Nuclear Disarmament	136
(2) Nuclear Non-Proliferation	138
(3) Nuclear Security	139
Chapter 2. Country-by-Country Summary	140
(1) Nuclear-Weapon States	140
(2) Non-Parties to the NPT	143
(3) Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	145
(4) Other	155
Appendix	157
Chronology (January-December 2017)	159
Abbreviation	160
Table: Country-by-Country Evaluation	

